Indonesia - Sulawesi – from MPCA to Child Sensitive Social Protection

- Timeline

7.4 magnitude
earthquake hit Central
Sulawesi/ Indonesia,
followed by large
Tsunami & liquefaction

CWG Palu initiated some few days later, The Central Sulawesi Provincial Office takes a leadership role for the CWG operation; Wahana Visi Indonesia extends its technical expertise to the Social Provincial Office, and colead the CWG

Coordination and collaboration now leveraged at national level: Social Welfare Ministry, National Disaster Management Office – jointly working on policy and technical guidance. NDMO, that previously was less engaged in promoting use of Cash/Voucher Assistance, is supported technically to expand use of this tool further.

Several technical guidelines such as CFW and MPCA have been produced in joint effort with the Central Sulawesi Provincial Government



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GUBERNUR SULAWESI TENGAH

KEPUTUSAN GUBERNUR SULAWESI TENGA NOMOR: 460/038/pus. Sos. G-St/2019

TENTANG

PANDUAN UMUM BANTUAN NON TUNAI MULTI

GUBERNUR SULAWESI TENGAH,

28 September 2018

transfer is maintained.

Mid October 2018 – CWG Palu operational

FSP arrangements

with Central Bank
of Sulawesi

ID / registration

MPCA Implementation Kerula Harapan (Family Hope Social Protection Programme) -Referrals

Documentation/ Lessons Learnt – May 2019

In partnership with Central Sulawesi Civil
Registration Office, Wahana Visi facilitates
the replacement of national ID – using LMMS
- The system addresses duplication of and
inconsistencies of beneficiary registration. The
payment instruction is generated from the

system, therefore, accountability of the MPCA

OCHA supported with information management, Wahana Visi, Oxfam as technical backstopping partner

During beneficiary selection process, Wahana Visi Indonesia links MPCA and the Gol's SP mechanism for poor households, such as "Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) / Family Hope Program", using LMMS

FSP & Financial Inclusion - by early 2019, more than 5,600 beneficiaries have received their MPCA, WV facilitates opening of bank accounts with Central Sulawesi bank

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How it Worked & Lessons Learnt – Transfers with Impact – the "Nexus Enabler"

- Rapid Coordination
- Linkage of immediate transfers for survival- linkages to recovery & social protection requires preparedness of policies, systems, people
- Strong collaboration led by/ with local actors National Government, Provincial Government, Wahana Visii, working with UNICEF, UNOCHA and other partners effectively coordinated design and implementation with a longer-term perspective in mind at survival assistance stage, starting from MEB calculation adopted GoI policy for providing MPCA
- Flexibility of existing SP Worldbank funded Social Protection Programme "Keluarga Harapan" (Family Hope) had registered and served vulnerable children in Sulawesi before
- Digital technology registries & interoperability pathways to cost-efficiency, transparency and financial inclusion Wahana Visi Indonesia with the support from the Central Sulawesi Government, facilitated the opening of bank account for MPCA transfer. Use of Last Mile Mobile Solution (LMMS) for quick digital registration, tracking, and complementing data into "Family Hope" registry for smooth transition of interventions
- Working towards the future:
 - Building a coherent framework of child rights-based standards, principles and indicators
 - Planning and funding needs to be agile and less restricted, sustainability & transitioning





Providing an Ecosystem for Harmonised Collaboration

CHALLENGES: CURRENT SYSTEM IS INEFFICIENT & INEFFECTIVE:

- LOTS OF ACTORS OPERATING INDEPENDENTLY
- 2. BARRIERS TO COLLABORATION
- 3. BARRIER TO NEW PARTICIPANTS
- 4. LACK OF INDUSTRY STANDARDS
- 5. FRAGMENTED MANAGEMENT FOR DONORS
- 6. FRAGMENTED RESPONSE FOR BENEFICIARIES (CONFUSION AND INEFFICIENCIES)
- CASH CAPACITY LIMITED
- B. QUALITY CVA IS NOT MATCHED WITH SCALE AND VICE VERSA

MORE CUSTOMISATION IS EXPECTED AND STRONGER COLLABORATION IS NEEDED.

Opportunities – Example – Collaborative Cash Delivery (Network)

What is the CCD?

- Over 15 country initiatives globally
- 4 local CCD collaborations established at maturity levels
- US\$ 38 Mio of programming funded through collaborations incubated by CCDs in Colombia and Ethiopia alone
- Amplifies operational effectiveness, efficiency and impact through collaborative ecosystem approach
- Coherence, sustainability of interventions
- Economies of scale
- Consistent collaboration based on shared standards, principles of valueaddition and complementarity











"Our house was damaged by the earthquake so we are now living with a relative. My husband also lost his work after the disaster, leaving us with no income. I used to sell yellow rice but because I am pregnant and gets tired easily, I had to stop,"

Bintang, her only son, usually asks her for toys but heart-breaking as it sounds, she has to tell him that they need to earn money first to repair their house. Asfiani is one of Wahana Visi Indonesia's MPCA beneficiaries.

"I was able to finally buy Bintang a toy. He is fascinated with robots and he's inspired by these toys...,"

Asifani smiles, knowing that the toy can also help his son cope from the distress caused by the disaster. She also bought vitamins for Bintang,'s school supplies, her needs for her pregnancy and other important households' needs.

Financial Inclusion Humanitarian-

Scaling up livelihoods: By tackling the cause of poverty, graduation builds the capacity of households and allows families

Poor%20Graduation%20Handbook.p

Social Protection mechanisms - Actions to reduce risk. vulnerability and chronic poverty, whether by the state or privately.

Social Safety Nets

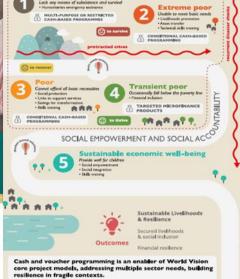
> Safety nets are intended for the poor or vulnerable and consist of non-contributory transfers, such as food in kind, cash or vouchers

Humanitarian Cash/Voucher Transfers

Development-Peace

Nexus







Advancing Child-Sensitive Social Protection

https://www.unicef.org/socialpolicy /files/CSSP joint statement 9.13.1



WV's strategic approach - Drive Child Wellbeing Outcomes with Transfers through Quality

context and conflict-sensitive market assessment and response options analysis strengthened to equip technical sector specialist to leverage Cash/Voucher Assistance (CVA) for quality programming

increased CVA quality through use of effective of monitoring, evaluation, accountability and learning (MEAL) and social accountability systems (e.g. Citizen Voice and Action model)

standard consideration of CVA as an enabler for disaster risk reduction, livelihoods graduation and financial inclusion for improved humanitarian-development-peace nexus (HDPN) outcomes

piloting CVA as an enabler for innovative referral pathways to (child-sensitive) social protection in protracted crises